

Chapter 10 Final Review (Part 1)**Multiple Choice***Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.*

1. The steps Antonio took to write 4.0×10^{-3} in standard form are given below. What should Antonio change in order to write the number correctly?

$$\begin{aligned} 4.1 \times 10^{-3} &= 4.\underset{\text{...}}{1}00 \\ &= 4100 \end{aligned}$$

- a. Keep 4.1 and attach three zeroes at the end.
 - b. Move the decimal point one place to the right and attach three zeroes at the end of 41.
 - c. Multiply 10 times -3 and then multiply the product by 4.1.
 - d. Move the decimal point three places to the left.
2. The mass of a grain of sand is about 10^{-3} gram. About how many grains of sand are there in a 2-kilogram bag of sand?
- a. 1,000
 - b. 2,000
 - c. 200,000
 - d. 2,000,000
3. The body length of a daddy long-legs spider is about 0.000002 kilometer. Write this length in scientific notation.
- a. 2.0×10^{-6} kilometer
 - b. 2.0×10^{-5} kilometer
 - c. 2.0×10^5 kilometer
 - d. 2.0×10^{-6} kilometer

Name the word that matches the definition given.

4. A product of repeated factors.
- a. power
 - b. base
 - c. exponent
 - d. scientific notation
 - e. square root
 - f. marginal frequency
5. The ____ of a power is the common factor.
- a. power
 - b. base
 - c. exponent
 - d. scientific notation
 - e. square root
 - f. marginal frequency
6. The ____ of a power indicates the number of times a base is used as a factor.
- a. power
 - b. base
 - c. exponent
 - d. scientific notation
 - e. square root
 - f. marginal frequency
7. A number is written in ____ when it is represented as the product of a factor and a power of 10. The factor must be greater than or equal to 1 and less than 10.
- a. power
 - b. base
 - c. exponent
 - d. scientific notation
 - e. square root
 - f. marginal frequency

Evaluate the expression.

8. -3^5
a. -15
b. -125
c. 243
d. -243
9. $6 + 8 \bullet (-2)^2$
a. 56
b. 262
c. 38
d. -26
10. $\left| \left(-\frac{1}{4^2} \right) \div \left(\frac{1}{8^3} \right) \right|$
a. -32
b. $-\frac{1}{8192}$
c. 32
d. $\frac{1}{8192}$
11. 4.2^0
a. 0
b. 4.2
c. 1
d. 0.42
12. $\frac{1}{3^7} \bullet \frac{1}{3^{-2}}$
a. 243
b. $\frac{1}{243}$
c. -243
d. $-\frac{1}{243}$
13. $(-6)^{-3}$
a. $-\frac{1}{36}$
b. 216
c. $-\frac{1}{18}$
d. $-\frac{1}{216}$

Simplify the expression.

14. $(1.8c)^4$
a. $7.2c^4$
b. $7.2c$
c. $1.8c^4$
d. $10.4976c^4$
15. $2^4 \bullet 2^2 - (2^4)^2$
a. -224
b. -192
c. 0
d. 0.25

Simplify the expression. Write your answer as a power.

16. $5^9 \bullet 5^7$

- a. 5^{16}
- b. 5^{63}

- c. 25^{16}
- d. 16^5

17. $\left(\frac{4}{7}\right)^5 \bullet \left(\frac{4}{7}\right)^9$

- a. $\left(\frac{4}{7}\right)^{14}$
- b. $\left(\frac{4}{7}\right)^{45}$

- c. $\left(\frac{16}{49}\right)^{14}$
- d. $\left(\frac{8}{7}\right)^{14}$

18. $(-1.1) \bullet (-1.1)^4$

- a. 2.2^5
- b. $(-1.1)^5$

- c. $(-1.1)^4$
- d. $(-2.2)^5$

19. $\frac{s^5}{s^2}$

- a. s^{10}
- b. s^7

- c. 3^s
- d. s^3

20. $\frac{\pi^5}{\pi^3}$

- a. π^{15}
- b. π^2

- c. 2
- d. π^8

21. $\frac{7^9 \bullet 7^4}{7^3}$

- a. 7^{12}
- b. 7^{33}

- c. 7^{36}
- d. 7^{10}

22. $\frac{m^{27}}{m^{15} \bullet m^9}$

- a. m^3
- b. m^{51}

- c. m^{21}
- d. m^{33}

23. Write the power with a base of 7 that is equal to 49^{-4} .

- a. 7^{-3}
- b. 7^{-2}

- c. 7^{-5}
- d. 7^{-8}

Write the number in standard form.

24. 3.2×10^6
a. 320,000
b. 19,200,000
c. 3,200,000
d. 32,000,000
25. 6.133×10^2
a. 613.3
b. 61.33
c. 6,133
d. 1,226.6
26. 8.5×10^{-2}
a. 0.085
b. 0.85
c. 0.17
d. 0.0085

Write the number in scientific notation.

27. 0.000000536
a. 0.536×10^{-7}
b. 5.36×10^{-9}
c. 5.36×10^8
d. 5.36×10^{-8}
28. A cow can produce up to 370,000 liters of methane and other gases in a year. Write this number in scientific notation.
a. 0.37×10^6 L
b. 3.7×10^{-5} L
c. 37×10^4 L
d. 3.7×10^5 L

Order the numbers from least to greatest.

29. 8.5×10^4 , $\frac{855,000}{10}$, 8500
a. 8500, 8.5×10^4 , $\frac{855,000}{10}$
b. $8500, \frac{855,000}{10}, 8.5 \times 10^4$
c. 8.5×10^4 , 8500, $\frac{855,000}{10}$
d. $\frac{855,000}{10}, 8.5 \times 10^4, 8500$

Chapter 10 Final Review (Part 1)
Answer Section

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. D
2. D
3. A
4. A
5. B
6. C
7. D
8. D
9. C
10. C
11. C
12. B
13. D
14. D
15. B
16. A
17. A
18. B
19. D
20. B
21. D
22. A
23. D
24. C
25. A
26. A
27. D
28. D
29. A