

Name _____

Answers

Date _____

12.7 - Completing the Square

Factor into a square of binomials.

1) $y^2 + 6y + 9 = (y+3)^2$

2) $x^2 - 4x + 4 = (x-2)^2$

3) $p^2 - 14p + 49 = (p-7)^2$

4) $a^2 + 16a + 64 = (a+8)^2$

5) $x^6 + 10x^3 + 25 = (x^3 + 5)^2$

6) $a^4 + 2a^2b^4 + b^8 = (a^2 + b^4)^2$

Complete the square. Then factor.

7) $x^2 + 14x + \underline{49} = (x+7)^2$

8) $z^2 + 18z + \underline{81} = (z+9)^2$

9) $k^2 - 12k + \underline{36} = (k-6)^2$

10) $a^2 - 20a + \underline{100} = (a-10)^2$

With the given equations: (a) move the constant to the right hand side, (b) complete the square, (c) balance the equation, and then (d) factor.

11) $x^2 - 4x - 17 = 0$

$x^2 - 4x + 4 = 17 + 4$

$(x-2)^2 = 21$

12) $y^2 + 8y - 10 = 0$

$y^2 + 8y + 16 = 10 + 16$

$(y+4)^2 = 26$

13) $c^2 + 18c - 175 = 0$

$c^2 + 18c + 81 = 175 + 81$

$(c+9)^2 = 256$

14) $v^2 - 20v + 19 = 0$

$v^2 - 20v + 100 = 19 + 100$

$(v-10)^2 = 81$

$$15) z^2 - 6z - 307 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} z^2 - 6z + 9 &= 315 + 9 \\ (z-3)^2 &= 324 \end{aligned}$$

$$16) y^2 + 18y + 32 = 226$$

$$\begin{aligned} y^2 + 18y + 81 &= 194 + 81 \\ (y+9)^2 &= 275 \end{aligned}$$

$$17) x^2 - 12x + 35 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 12x + 36 &= -35 + 36 \\ (x-6)^2 &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$18) m^2 - 2m - 35 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} m^2 - 2m + 1 &= 35 + 1 \\ (m-1)^2 &= 36 \end{aligned}$$

With the given equations: (a) organize the like terms (b) move the constant to the right hand side, (c) complete the square, (d) balance the equation, and then (e) factor.

$$19) x^2 + y^2 - 2x + 6y + 3 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 2x + 1 + y^2 + 6y + 9 &= -3 + 1 + 9 \\ (x-1)^2 + (y+3)^2 &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$20) x^2 + y^2 - 4x + 12y - 7 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 4x + 4 + y^2 + 12y + 36 &= 7 + 4 + 36 \\ (x-2)^2 + (y+6)^2 &= 47 \end{aligned}$$

$$21) x^2 + y^2 + 8x - 2 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + 8x + 16 + y^2 &= 2 + 16 \\ (x+4)^2 + y^2 &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$22) x^2 + y^2 - 8x + 4y - 8 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 8x + 16 + y^2 + 4y + 4 &= 8 + 16 + 4 \\ (x-4)^2 + (y+2)^2 &= 28 \end{aligned}$$

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