14.1 Surface Area of Prisms

What are three-dimensional figures?

A three-dimensional (3D) figure is an object that has

_____, ____, and _____, which means that it can be measured in three directions.

A three-dimensional figure encloses a part of

____; in other words it can hold something (water, air, etc.)





Features of a Three-Dimensional Figure

Face

the _____ surface of a figure

Edge

formed by two faces of a 3-D figure _____ a side



Vertex (plural: vertices)the _____ at which three or more edges meet

What's the name of this shape? How many faces does it have? How many edges does it have? How many vertices does it have?



Two main types of Three-Dimensional Figures

<u>Prism</u>

- Has at least three faces that are rectangles
- Has two congruent faces on the top and bottom called **bases**
- The shape of the base tells what type of prism the figure is

<u>Pyramid</u>

- Has at least three faces that are triangles
- Has only one base
- The shape of the base tells what type of pyramid the figure is



Rectangular Pyramid T

Triangular Pyramid

What's the name of this shape? How many faces does it have? How many edges does it have? How many vertices does it have?





